

IN1 - Tema 6.4: Paco had had a dream about this before: Florida is sometimes hit by hurricanes.



Paco had had a dream about this before: Florida is sometimes hit by hurricanes.

Inglés

1.º Bachillerato

Contenidos

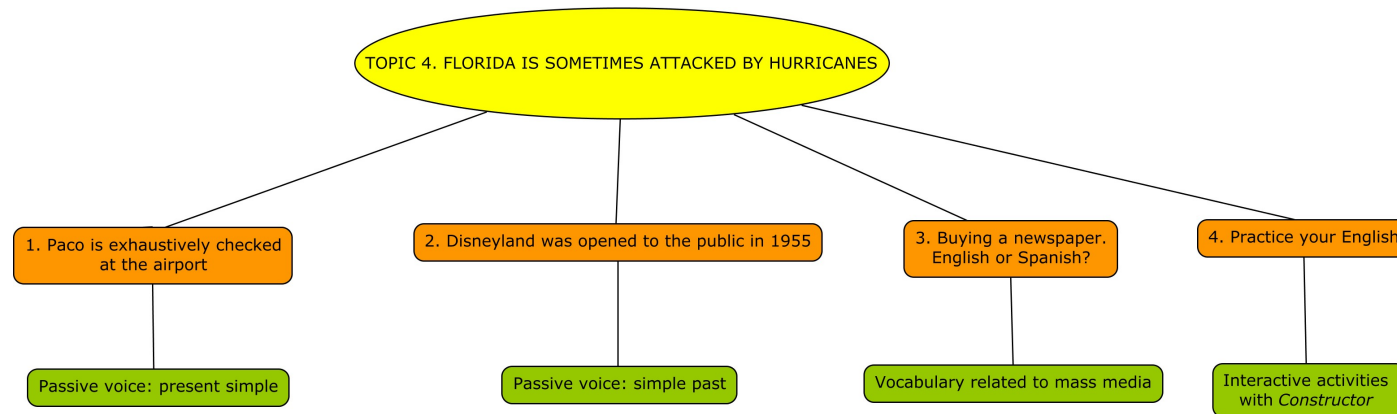
Paco had had a dream about this before:

Florida is sometimes hit by hurricanes.



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Mapa conceptual



Fuentes para el profesorado

Descarga del archivo CMAP

- [IN1_U6_T4.cmap \(Ventana nueva\)](#)
-

Introducción

In this topic 4 you will learn about the passive voice in different tenses (mainly in the present simple and the past simple tenses).

After spending a few days in Washington D.C., Paco changed his mind and decided to travel south instead of north, because he wanted warmer weather. He had Florida in mind.



Actividad de lectura



Florida is a state located in the southeast region of the United States, [bordering](#) Alabama to the northwest and Georgia to the north. It was the 27th state admitted to the United States. Much of the land mass of the state is a large peninsula with the Gulf of Mexico to the west, and the Atlantic Ocean to the east.

It is [nicknamed](#) the "Sunshine State" because of its generally warm climate—subtropical in the northern and central regions of the state, with a true tropical climate in the southern portion. The state has four large urban areas, a number of smaller industrial cities, and many small towns. The United States Census Bureau estimates that the state population was 18,328,340 in 2008, ranking Florida as the fourth most populous state in the U.S. Tallahassee is the state capital, Jacksonville is the largest city, and the Miami metropolitan area is the largest metropolitan area.



Imagen de [BetacommandBot](#) en

Wikipedia . Dominio público

Taken from [Wikipedia](#).

Other important cities in the state of Florida are Tampa, Orlando, Coral Springs, Saint Petersburg and Fort Lauderdale.



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Can you identify a couple of passive sentences in the text, one in the present tense and another in the past.

Passive sentence in the present tense:

It is nicknamed the "Sunshine State" because of its generally warm climate—

Passive sentence in the past tense:

It was the 27th state admitted to the United States.



Reflexiona

The Passive voice is used when the focus is on the action. 'Who' or 'what' is performing the action, however, is not important or not known:

My car was stolen last week.

In the example above, the focus is on the fact that my car was stolen. I do not know who did it.



Curiosidad

American football: the Miami Dolphins



Imagen de [Adamfirst](#) en Wikipedia . Dominio público

The **Miami Dolphins** are a professional football team based in the Miami, Florida metropolitan area. They play home games at Sun Life Stadium, in the suburb of Miami Gardens. They are headquartered at the Miami Dolphins Training Facility in Davie, Florida. The Dolphins belong to the Eastern Division of the American Football Conference (AFC) in the National Football League (NFL). The Dolphins were founded by Joseph Robbie, and began play in the American Football League as an expansion team in 1966, an example of that seminal league's expanding the sport to areas that were not then represented. Miami joined the NFL as part of the AFL-NFL merger. The Dolphins are the oldest continuous major-league professional sports franchise in the state of Florida. (The first Florida sports franchise was the Miami Seahawks of the AAFC in 1946.)

Taken from [Wikipedia](#).

Watch this video of the Miami Dolphins and listen to the team's song.

Miami Dolphins song



Importante

Sometimes a statement in the passive voice is more polite than one in the active voice:

An error was made.

In this case, we focus on the fact that a mistake was made, but we do not blame anyone. We are not saying:

You have made a mistake, so it's your fault.



Curiosidad

The origin of the name *Florida*

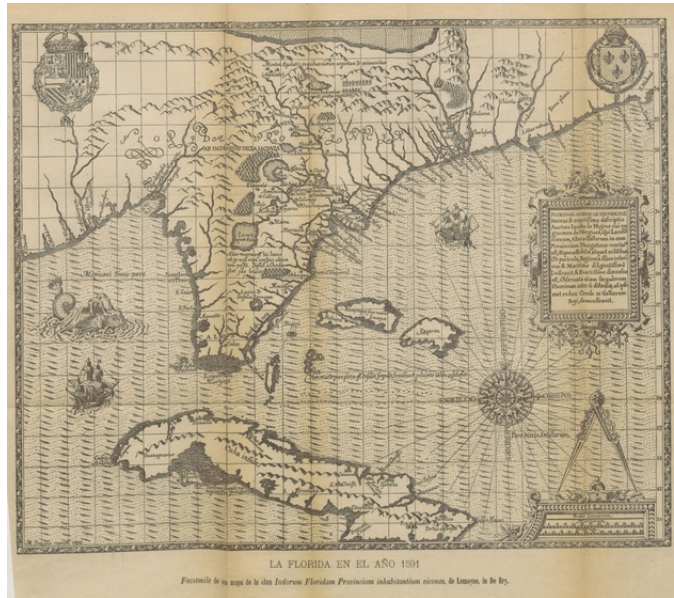


Imagen de [Menéndez de Avilés](#) en Picryl. Dominio público.

Juan Ponce de León y Figueroa, (1474 – July 1521) was a Spanish explorer. He became the first Governor of Puerto Rico by appointment of the Spanish Crown. He led the first European expedition to Florida, which he named. He is associated with the legend of the Fountain of Youth. Seeking the mythical “Fountain of Youth,” the Spanish conqueror discovered a piece of land that he named FLORIDA because it was discovered on the day of the Spanish '*Pascua Florida*'.

Adapted from [Wikipedia](#).

Would you like to know more about the origin of the names of the different States? If so, [click here](#). It's really interesting.

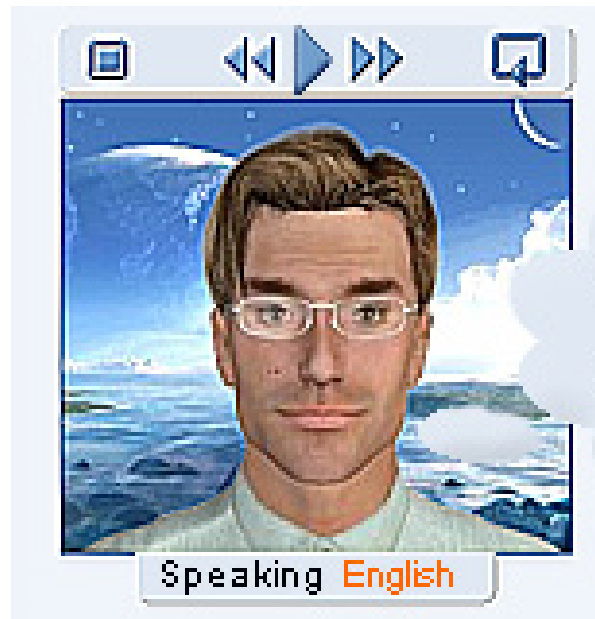


Para saber más

As you already know, this is a very [useful and complete dictionary online](#).

Any doubt about English Grammar? Here you have a [grammar online](#) in case you need some help.

If you have any doubt about the pronunciation of any word, you can ask Mike to pronounce it. Try [this link](#).



[Click here](#) to use Mike

1. Paco's things are exhaustively checked at the airport

The **active voice** is the usual voice in English. This is the voice that we use most of the time. In the active voice the action of the verb falls on the **object**. *They make cars in SEAT*

However, the **passive voice** is less usual. In the passive voice, the action of the verb falls on the subject: *Cars are made in SEAT*.

Let's begin with the passive voice in the present simple tense.



Actividad de lectura

▶ 00:00 01:19 🔊

Paco has arrived at Miami International Airport, which is the main international airport in Miami and it is considered one of the busiest international airports in the world, the seventh-largest gateway in the world. The airport is located eight miles northwest of Downtown Miami.

Paco is exhaustively checked at the airport. He is asked by the police to take all his personal objects out. Since the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks many tourists are required to open their hand luggage and show it to the police.

The question of increasing security aboard aircraft arose after these terrorist attacks. A controversial decision in the United States has been to allow pilots to carry handguns for personal safety.

Paco is asked what he is doing in the United States, why he intends to visit Miami and how long he is going to stay there.



Baggage is scanned using X-ray machines and passengers are told to walk through metal detectors, so Paco does so and then leaves the airport. He takes a taxi to the hotel. He feels tired and he wants to get there and relax.

Imagen de [Jason Walsh](#). Licencia [CC](#).

Can you identify all the passive sentences in the present tense above? Of course you can. There are 6 of them.

- 1) ... and **it is considered** one of the busiest international airports in the world
- 2) Paco **is exhaustively checked** at the airport.
- 3) He **is asked** by the police to take all his personal objects out.
- 4) ... many tourists **are required** to open their hand luggage and show it to the police.
- 5) Paco **is asked** what he is doing in the United States, why he intends to visit Miami and how long he is going to stay there.
- 6) Baggage **is scanned** using X-ray machines and passengers **are told** to walk through metal detectors,



Importante

[Enlace a recurso reproducible >> http://www.youtube.com/embed/2szHTc5S0fc?rel=0](http://www.youtube.com/embed/2szHTc5S0fc?rel=0)

Gramática Inglés: Voz Pasiva en Presente...



Why do we use passive sentences?

- We use the passive voice when the **receiver** of the action is more important than the one who did it:

The new video game was published today.(We are interested in the video game, not the company that published it)

- We can use the passive when **we don't know who** did the action:

The jewels were stolen yesterday.(It was a robber but we don't know who)

- We use the passive when we **don't need to say who** did the action:

The prisoners were taken into prison after the trial. (We know that the police did it)

STEP BY STEP: Formation of the Passive Voice

Subject + finite form of *to be* + Past Participle

A valuable painting was stolen from the Museum by a famous thief (passive)

A famous thief stole a valuable painting from the Museum (active)
A valuable painting was stolen from the Museum by a famous thief (passive)

Note the following changes when rewriting active sentences in the passive voice:

1. the **object of the active** sentence becomes the **subject of the passive** sentence (*A valuable painting*)
2. the finite form of the **verb is changed** (*to be* + past participle) (*stole* → *was stolen*). The tense **doesn't** change (*stole*= Simple Past, *was*=Simple Past)
3. If we want to say who does an action **the subject** of the active sentence **becomes the object** using "by" (a famous thief → by a famous thief)
4. But if the subject of the active sentence is a generic expression (people, they, someone), we never use it in the passive.

They publish this newspaper daily → This newspaper is published daily.

Someone stole my car yesterday → My car was stolen yesterday.



Comprueba lo aprendido

Choose the correct passive sentence for these active ones.

1) People make these computers in China.

- ☐ a) These computers are made in China.
- ☐ b) These computers were made in China.
- ☐ c) These computers are made by them in China.

Correct. We don't use "by them" in the passive as it is generic.

Wrong. The active sentence is in present so we can't use the simple past tense.

Wrong. We don't use "by them" in the passive as it is generic.

Solución

1. Opción correcta
2. Incorrecto
3. Incorrecto

2) They speak German in Austria

- ☐ a) German is spoke in Austria.
- ☐ b) German is spoken in Austria.
- ☐ c) German is spoken in Austria by them.

Wrong. The verb *to be* has to be followed by the past participle (*spoken*) and not the past tense.

Correct.

Remember that "they" is generic so we never use it in a passive after "by".

Solución

1. Incorrecto
2. Opción correcta
3. Incorrecto

3) Columbus discovered America in 1492.

- ☐ a) America was discovered by Columbus in 1492.
- ☐ b) America was being discovered by Columbus in 1492.

Correct.

Wrong. The verb tense used in the active sentence is the past simple tense, so we can't change it to past continuous continuous tense.

Solución

1. Opción correcta
2. Incorrecto



Ejercicio Resuelto

- 1) The police stopped Paco in Miami.
- 2) They speak English in New Zealand.
- 3) Isabel waters the flowers every day.
- 4) Isaac Peral invented the submarine.
- 5) Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin.

Rewrite the given sentences in the passive voice.

- 1) Paco was stopped by the police in Miami.
- 2) English **is spoken** in New Zealand. ("They" is generic so we don't use it in the passive)
- 3) The flowers **are watered** every day (by Isabel).
- 4) The submarine **was invented** by Isaac Peral.
- 5) Penicillin **was discovered** by Alexander Fleming



Curiosidad

Passive in English



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The passive voice may be used for **advertising**. If we find in a shop or in a bar a noticeboard with the text *English Spoken* means that *English is spoken here*, that is to say, that the shop assistant or the waiter speaks English.

Wanted in the picture on the left implies that *These girls are wanted*.

There is a passive sentence hidden behind the simple word *wanted*.



Para saber más

Click here to learn more about the [form and uses of the passive voice](#) in English.

Need further practice with exercises about the passive in simple present? Have a look here.

[Exercise 1](#)

[Exercise 2](#)

[Exercise 3](#)

Passive with simple present Active or passive? Rewriting in passive

Would you like to follow this tour about the Florida State? Have a look at it.

Florida Tour



Once we have studied the simple present in the passive voice, let's take a look at the simple past.

2. Disneyland was opened to the public in 1955 (past simple passive and questions)

Once you have understood the passive voice in the Simple Present, using the passive in the Simple past is quite easy, so let's take a look.



Curiosidad

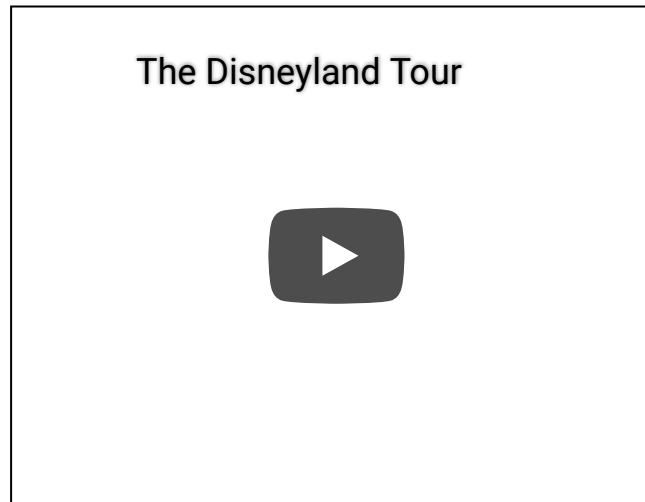
Disneyland is an American theme park in Anaheim, California, owned and operated by the Walt Disney Parks and Resorts division of The Walt Disney Company. It was dedicated with a press preview on July 17, 1955, and opened to the general public July 18, 1955. Disneyland holds the distinction of being the only theme park to be designed and built under the direct supervision of Walt Disney himself. Since it opened, the park has been visited by more than 650 million guests since it opened, including presidents, royalty and other heads of state. In 1998, the theme park was re-branded "Disneyland Park" to distinguish it from the larger Disneyland Resort complex. In 2011, more than 16,500,000 people visited the park making it the second most visited park in the world, behind the Magic Kingdom at Walt Disney World.



Imagen de [SolarSurfer](#) en Wikipedia. Dominio público.

The dedication to all Disney magic kingdom-style parks begins with the phrase "To all who come to this happy place, welcome ..." with the exception of Magic Kingdom Park in Florida. The dedication there begins "Walt Disney World is a tribute to the philosophy and life of Walter Elias Disney ..."

Watch this video about Disneyland.



Actividad de lectura

- 1) Disneyland is an American theme park in Anaheim, California, owned and operated by the Walt Disney Parks and Resorts division of The Walt Disney Company.
- 2) It was dedicated with a press preview on July 17, 1955, and opened to the general public July 18, 1955.
- 3) Disneyland holds the distinction of being the only theme park to be designed and built under the direct supervision of Walt Disney himself. As of 2005 ...

4) In 1998, the theme park was re-branded "Disneyland Park" to distinguish it from the larger Disneyland Resort complex.

Say which two sentences of the four above are passive sentences in simple past.

The passive sentences are numbers 2 and 4:

2) It **was dedicated** with a press preview on July 17, 1955, and **opened** to the general public July 18, 1955.

4) In 1998, the theme park **was re-branded** "Disneyland Park" to distinguish it from the larger Disneyland Resort complex.

Sentence 1 is in the Simple **Present**: Disneyland is...owned and operated by...

Sentence 3 contains a passive phrase in **the infinitive**: the only theme park **to be designed and built**



Importante

Have a look at this explanation of the Past simple passive:

[Enlace a recurso reproducible >> http://www.youtube.com/embed/aum0ViCFiQg?rel=0](http://www.youtube.com/embed/aum0ViCFiQg?rel=0)

Gramática Inglés: Voz Pasiva en Pasado ...



Ejercicio Resuelto

- 1) Alfred Nobel started the Nobel Prizes.
- 2) The police arrested the burglar.
- 3) That dog bit my little sister.
- 4) Shakespeare wrote *Romeo and Juliet* and *Hamlet*.
- 5) The USA beat Spain in the Olympic basketball final.

Rewrite these simple past sentences into the passive voice.

- 1) The Nobel Prizes **were started** by Alfred Nobel
- 2) The burglar **was arrested** (by the police) .(Here, *by the police* is optional- we know who arrests burglars so it is not necessary)
- 3) My little sister **was bitten** by that dog.
- 4) Many plays **were written** by Shakespeare.
- 5) Spain **was beaten** by the USA in the Olympic basketball final.



Importante

Making questions in the passive

Look at these examples:

When was America discovered? America was discovered in 1492.

Where was the TV invented? It was invented in Britain.

As the passive uses the verb BE as its auxiliary, we simply invert its position with the subject to make a question.

America was discovered in 1492. Was America discovered in 1492?

Now look at the examples with **who (as agent)**:

Who was *Hamlet* written by? It was written by Shakespeare.

Who was the TV invented by? The TV was invented by John Logi Baird.

As you can see, when the question is **Who (agent)**, it is at the start of the sentence and then we invert BE and the subject. **By** is the last word of the phrase.

Now look at these examples:

Who was killed by Lee Harvey Oswald in Dallas on 22nd November 1963? President Kennedy (was killed).

What was discovered by Alexander Fleming in 1928? Penicillin (was discovered).

Here, **who/what** are the **subjects** of the sentences. The order is:

WHO/WHAT + BE (in a tense) + past participle.

We don't use BY in the question because it is stated in the original answer.

What city was founded on 4th September 1781? Los Angeles

Who was it founded by? By Felipe Angeles.



Comprueba lo aprendido

Read the paragraph below about Mark Twain and fill in the gaps with simple past passive verbs. Notice that Florida is not only an American State but also the name of a city in the state of Missouri.

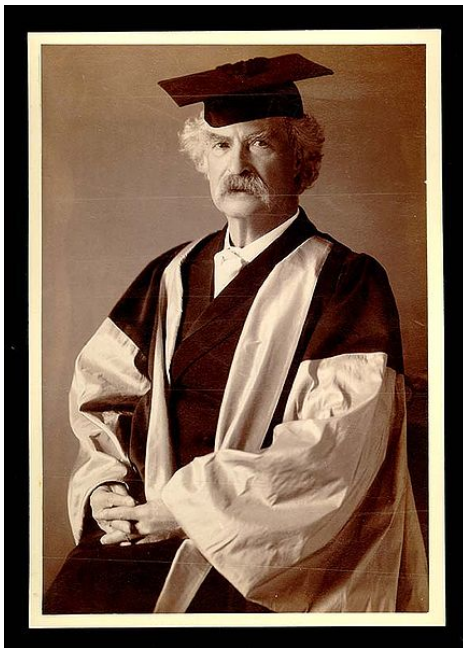


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Samuel Langhorne Clemens was born in Florida, Missouri. His pen name Mark Twain (take) from the mark the sailors made in the rope to measure the depth of the river Mississippi. The word twain is a derivation of two, so they said *by the mark twain ...*

Many novels (write) by Twain. *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (write) by him and it (regard) as the Great American Novel.

The Mississippi river (describe) profoundly as well in *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, the same as the institution of slavery, a theme that he would include in his later writing.

Upon his death he (laud) as the *greatest American humorist of his age*. He (call) *the father of American literature* by another famous American writer, William Faulkner.



Para saber más

bout the [use and form of the passive voice](#) with lots of examples.

Here you have some exercises about the passive voice in simple past:

[Exercise](#) [Exercise](#) [Exercise](#)
[1](#) [2](#) [3](#)

Learn [how to put active sentences with two objects into passive](#).

3. Buying a newspaper. (Impersonal passive, passive with 2 objects and press vocabulary)

The passive voice is closely related to mass media vocabulary. It is used in the journalistic style. The passive voice sounds more formal than the active voice. Here you are going to learn some vocabulary related to printed media and the impersonal passive.



Importante

Impersonal Passive

Some verbs of reporting (say, report, state, rumour) and belief (believe, think) make an impersonal construction using "It" as the subject- therefore this passive is called ***Impersonal Passive***.

They say that Literature is more difficult than Maths. → It is said that Literature is more difficult than Maths.

Note the structure:

It is said/reported/rumoured/believed/thought that.....



Actividad de lectura



Paco had enjoyed both New York and Washington a lot, but Miami is different. He is spending some magnificent days in this glamorous and gorgeous city. He is going to visit many cities in Florida and see lots of different places in Miami like the ones you can see in the photo on the right: Downtown and Midtown skyline, Freedom Tower, Villa Vizcaya, Bank of America Tower, Virginia Key Beach, Performing Arts Center, American Airlines Arena, Port of Miami and Downtown skyline at night.

Today Paco has decided to buy a local newspaper but he is not sure if he should buy it in English or in Spanish, the Miami Herald or El Nuevo Herald.

Finally he decides to buy it in English. With the paper he is given a guide book of Miami, which he reads:

Miami is a major city located on the Atlantic coast in southeastern Florida, in the United States. Miami is the county seat of Miami-Dade County, the most populous county in Florida. It is a principal city of the South Florida metropolitan area, which had a 2006 population of 5,463,857; ranking 7th largest in the U.S.. The Miami Urbanized Area was the fifth most populous urbanized area in the U.S. in the 2000 census with a population of 4,919,036. The United Nations estimated that in 2007, Miami had become the fourth largest urbanized area in the United States, behind New York City, Los Angeles, and Chicago.

Miami is well-known as a global city because of its importance in finance, commerce, culture, fashion, print media, entertainment, arts and international trade. An international centre for popular entertainment in television, music, fashion, film, and performing arts, Miami also has a powerful influence internationally. The city is also home to the largest concentration of international banks



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in the United States, as well as home to many international company headquarters, and television studios. The city's Port of Miami is the number one cruise/passenger port in the world and is known for accommodating the largest volume of cruise ships in the world, and is home to many major cruise line headquarters.

Adapted from [Wikipedia](#).

Answer the following sentences according to the text above.

- 1) Where is Miami located?
- 2) Which is the most populous county in Florida?
- 3) Why is Miami well-known as a global city?
- 4) Find adjectives in the text with a similar meaning to:
 - a) important.
 - b) attractive, sophisticated.

- 1) *Miami is a major city located on the Atlantic coast in southeastern Florida*
- 2) *Miami is the county seat of Miami-Dade County, the most populous county in Florida.*
- 3) *Because of its importance in finance, commerce, culture, fashion, print media, entertainment, arts and international trade.*
- 4)
 - a) major
 - b) glamorous



Importante

Passive Sentences with two objects

Rewriting an active sentence with **two objects** (direct object and indirect object) into the passive voice means that one of the two objects becomes the subject, the other one remains an object. Which object to transform into a subject depends on what you want to focus on:

They gave medals to the winners.

*a) **The winners** were given medals*

*b) **Medals** were given to the winners*

*Important: we usually prefer the **first** example because people are more important*

Remember that the second option (changing an indirect object into a passive subject) doesn't exist in Spanish, so the way to translate both is by using an Impersonal construction:

a/b) A los ganadores se les dio medallas



Caso práctico

Write these sentences in the passive.

- 1) The teacher sent her a letter.
- 2) My friend told me a lie.
- 3) The waiter brought us the coffee.

- 1) She was sent a letter/ A letter was sent to her.
 - 2) I was told me a lie./A lie was told to me.
 - 3) I was brought coffee/Coffee was brought to me.

Newspapers are usually divided into two main categories: quality press and popular press.

The quality press are also known as broadsheet papers. Quality newspapers are large format newspapers that report news in depth, often with serious tone and higher level language. News is dominated by national and international events, politics, business, with less emphasis on celebrities and gossip.



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In contrast, a very simple definition of tabloids came from the British journalist John Ryan, who said that a tabloid is a journalistic product that primarily deals with three S's: scandal, sex and sports.



Ejercicio Resuelto

Noun	Definition
The media	a person who writes a regular (daily or weekly) article for a newspaper or magazine, such as a political columnist or a sports columnist
Editor	a person who writes articles for a news organization

Columnist	a person employed by a news organization to gather, report, or contribute news, articles, etc., regularly from a distant place
Reporter	all the means of mass communication (newspapers, TV, radio, websites, magazines)
Journalist	a person who gathers and reports news for a news organization
Correspondent	the head of a news organization; person who chooses the articles that will be printed each day

Match each noun on the left with the appropriate definition on the right.

THE MEDIA

all the means of mass communication (newspapers, TV, radio, websites, magazines)

EDITOR

the head of a news organization; person who chooses the articles that will be printed each day

COLUMNIST

a person who writes a regular (daily or weekly) article for a newspaper or magazine, such as a political columnist or a sports columnist

REPORTER

a person who gathers and reports news for a news organization

JOURNALIST

a person who writes articles for a news organization

CORRESPONDENT

a person employed by a news organization to gather, report, or contribute news, articles, etc., regularly from a distant place



Reflexiona

Newspapers in the United States

The daily tabloids in the United States which date back to the founding of the *New York Daily News* in 1919 are generally much less overheated and less oriented towards scandal and sensationalism than their British counterparts. With the exception of the supermarket tabloids (see below), which have little mainstream credibility, the word "tabloid" in the U.S. can refer more to format than to content. The tabloid format is used by a number of respected and indeed prize-winning American papers.

Taken from [Wikipedia](#).

Supermarket tabloids are national weekly magazines printed on newsprint in tabloid format, specializing in celebrity news, gossip, astrology, and bizarre stories about ordinary people. Supermarket tabloids are particularly notorious for the over-the-top sensationalizing of stories, the facts of which can be called into question. Tabloids - such as *The Globe* and *The National Enquirer* - often use aggressive and usually [mean-spirited](#) tactics to sell their issues. Unlike regular tabloid-format newspapers, supermarket tabloids are distributed through the magazine distribution channel, similarly to other weekly magazines and mass-market paperback books. They are often found for sale alongside the checkout lines or cash registers of supermarkets, hence the name. Leading examples include *The National Enquirer*, *Star*, and *Sun*.

Taken from [Wikipedia](#).



Comprueba lo aprendido

Now that Paco is improving his level of English a lot, he likes reading the local newspapers to find out all about Miami and its surroundings. Paco is becoming familiar with some words that he didn't know before. Read these sentences below and fill in the blanks with the words given.

column / editorial / headlines / front page / caption / story / feature / article



An is a story based on the facts. A is a news article or report. The is the first page of a paper, usually carrying the most important story. The is a special or regular article and it is usually displayed in an important way. A is a regular article or feature in a newspaper or magazine. are the titles of any newspaper article. A is a sentence under a picture to identify or describe the picture. Finally, the is an article written by the editor giving his opinion on a problem or event.

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Curiosidad

Printing press in Miami

Miami has one of the largest media market in the nation and the second highest in the state of Florida. Miami has several major newspapers, the main and largest newspaper being [The Miami Herald](#). El Nuevo Herald is the major and largest Spanish-language newspaper. Both The Miami Herald and El Nuevo Herald are Miami's and South Florida's main, major and largest newspapers and are both [headquartered](#) in Downtown Miami in Herald Plaza.



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Other major newspapers include [Miami Today](#), headquartered in Brickell, Miami New Times, headquartered in Midtown, Miami Sun Post, South Florida Business Journal, Miami Times, and Biscayne Boulevard Times. An additional Spanish-language newspaper, *Diario Las Americas* also serves Miami. The Miami Herald is Miami's primary newspaper with over a million readers and is headquartered in Downtown in Herald Plaza. Several other student newspapers from the local universities, such as Florida International University's *The Beacon*, the University of Miami's *The Miami Hurricane*, Miami-Dade College's *The Metropolis*, Barry University's *The Buccaneer*, amongst others. Many neighborhoods and [neighboring](#) areas also have their own local newspapers such as the *Coral Gables Tribune*, *Biscayne Bay Tribune*, and the *Palmetto Bay News*.



Imagen de [Averette](#) en Wikipedia. Licencia GNU.

A number of magazines circulate throughout the greater Miami area, including *Miami Monthly*, Southeast Florida's only city/regional; *Ocean Drive*, a hot-spot social scene [glossy](#), and *South Florida Business Leader*.



Para saber más

Here you have a long [list of vocabulary related to mass media](#).

This is a list of [vocabulary items referring to mass media](#).

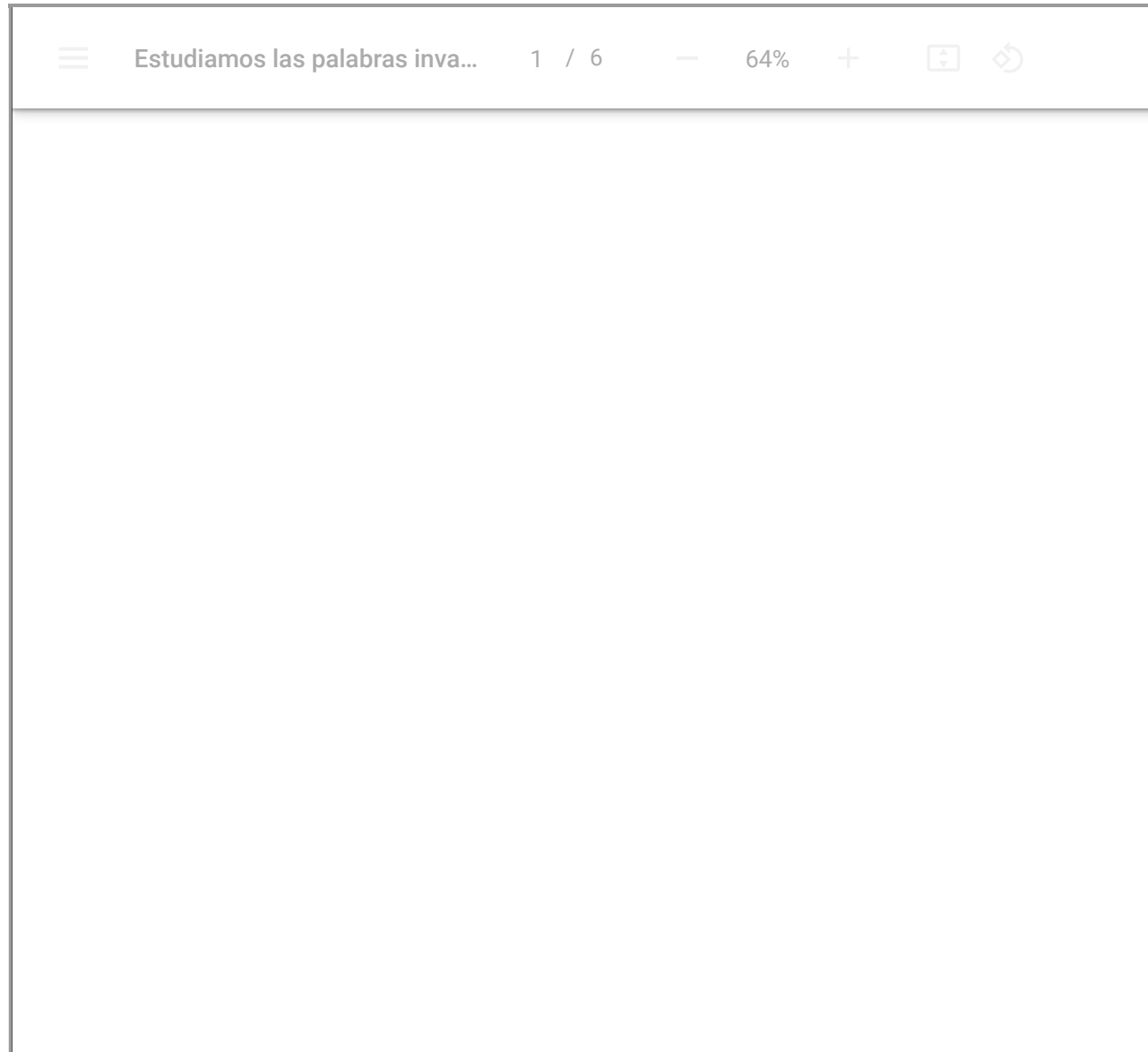
Here you can watch a video of The Miami Herald Value Campaign.

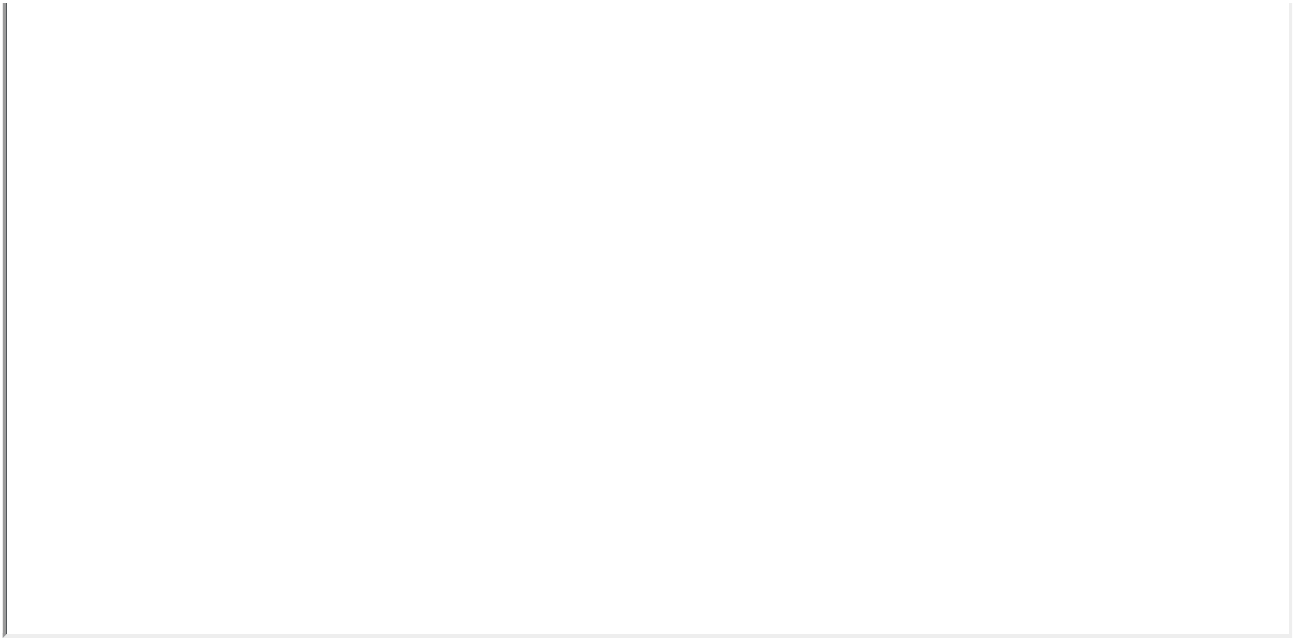
The Miami Herald Value Cam...



Resumen

Descarga [aquí](#) el resumen del tema





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