

## Getting to know each other: Emily's travels

### Inglés 1.º de Nivel Inicial A1

Enseñanzas Oficiales de  
Idiomas

Lesson

Getting to Know Each Other  
Emily's Travels



Focus on



"Travel is the only thing you buy that makes you richer." -  
Anonymous

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## 1. Show me the photos

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### EMILY'S PICTURES

Listen to the following audio:



Imagen de lejaclyn en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)



Imagen de pedrosimoes7 en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

To see the transcription of the dialogue click here:

Para ver la transcripción del diálogo pincha aquí:

B- Hello again, Emily!

E- Hi there, Beatriz!

B- Are you OK?

E- Great, thanks. And you?

B- Fine! What's up?

E- Not much.

B- What's that!?

E- It's my camera. I'm a photographer.

B- I know. That's a [big](#) camera!

E- Here are some beautiful photographs from my long trips.

B- These are very [nice](#) pictures!

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These are Emily's pictures:

Picture 1

Picture 2



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Imagen de littleFire en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

Picture 3



Imagen de Daniel Condurachi en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

Picture 4







Imagen de Niklas en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)



## Do it yourself

You will listen to Emily describing the four pictures above. Match the descriptions with the pictures.

The pictures are numbered (1, 2, 3, 4) and the descriptions are lettered (A, B, C, D).

- A. 
- B. 
- C. 
- D. 

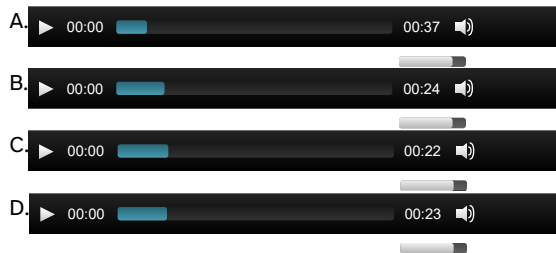
- Description A Picture ☐
- Description B Picture ☐
- Description C Picture ☐
- Description D Picture ☐

Description A Picture 4  
Description B Picture 1  
Description C Picture 2  
Description D Picture 3



## Do it yourself

LISTEN AGAIN, READ and FILL IN the gaps with the words in the box.



beautiful best black brilliant cute delicious  
excellent exotic interesting lovely recent  
red religious strange young wonderful

A. These are my  friends in the USA. They're all American, like me. It is a picture of our trip to Rumania. The woman on the left is my best friend. She's got a very  name, her name is Twinkle. The woman on the right with the  hair is a  musician. The boy in the middle is her son and he's very intelligent too.

B. This is a picture of my trip to India. India is an  country. The woman on the left is a   woman. She's only 22 years old. The child on the right is her  daughter. She's only two! They are Indian but they speak English, and we are friends now.

C. This is a picture of my trip to Rome. The woman with the mobile phone and the glasses is a  woman, a nun. She is dressed in black and white. She has  shoes too. I don't know her but it's an  picture.

D. This other one is a picture of my  trip to Italy. These are my friends Marco and Fabiola. They're married and they're very happy together. Marco is an  chef. He cooks  food. Fabiola is a  teacher. She is a  woman.

A. These are my best friends in the USA. They're all American, like me. It is a picture of our trip to Rumania. The woman on the left is my best friend. She's got a very strange name, her name is Twinkle. The woman on the right with the red hair is a brilliant musician. The boy in the middle is her son and he's very intelligent too.

B. This is a picture of my trip to India. India is an exotic country. The woman on the left is a beautiful young woman. She's only 22 years old. The child on the right is her cute daughter. She's only two! They are Indian but they speak English, and we are friends now.

C. This is a picture of my trip to Rome. The woman with the mobile phone and the glasses is a religious woman, a nun. She is dressed in black and white. She has black shoes too. I don't know her but it's an interesting picture.

D. This other one is a picture of my recent trip to Italy. These are my friends Marco and Fabiola. They're married and they're very happy together. Marco is an excellent chef. He cooks delicious food. Fabiola is a wonderful teacher. She is a lovely woman.



Do it yourself

1. What's the position of the adjective in English?



- ☐ Before the noun
- ☐ After the noun

Correct!

Incorrect!

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

Adjectives are...



- ☐ Singular and plural
- ☐ Always plural
- ☐ Always singular

Incorrect! Adjectives in English have NO plural. They don't agree with the noun.

Incorrect! Adjectives in English have NO plural. They don't agree with the noun.

Correct! Adjectives in English have NO plural. They don't agree with the noun.

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Wrong
3. Correct Option



Watch the pictures on the video and write 8 sentences combining adjectives and nouns.

The first picture is the example:

*It's an ancient monument*

### ADJECTIVES NOUNS

ancient monument

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402983111&f=fEIKPc6AFN9Mb5SsQwdxIQ&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start\\_res=360p&i=m&asset\\_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto\\_domain=animoto.com&options=](https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402983111&f=fEIKPc6AFN9Mb5SsQwdxIQ&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start_res=360p&i=m&asset_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto_domain=animoto.com&options=)

American building

angry bus

beautiful cap

black and car

White people

delicious pijamas

dirty wine

modern woman

red

Vídeo encontrado en [Animoto](#)

### Suggested answers

1. It's a red bus.
2. It's a dirty car.
3. It's an American cap.
4. It's a modern building.
5. They're angry people.
6. They're black and white pyjamas.
7. It's delicious wine.
8. She's a beautiful woman.

## 2. Two or more

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### PLURALS IN ENGLISH

[http://prezi.com/embed/s8y\\_-ioglelz/?bgcolor=ffffff&lock\\_to\\_path=0&autoplay=0&autohide\\_ctrls=0&features=undefined&disabled\\_features=undefined](http://prezi.com/embed/s8y_-ioglelz/?bgcolor=ffffff&lock_to_path=0&autoplay=0&autohide_ctrls=0&features=undefined&disabled_features=undefined)

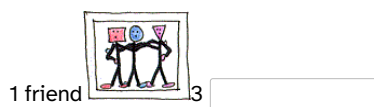
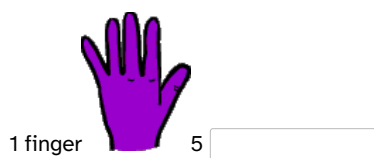
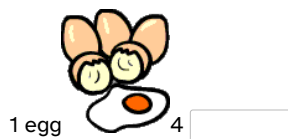
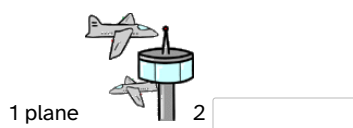
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### Do it yourself

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Write the plural nouns:



1 sandwich  2

1 sock  2

1 tooth  many

1 computer  many

Imágenes cortesía de [UVic](#)

### Listen & Check



1 plane	1 bird	1 building	1 cookie	1 egg	1 eye	1 tree	1 zebra	1 finger	1 friend	1 sandwich	1 sock	1 tooth	1 computer
2	2	5	3	4	2	many	2	5	3	2	2	many	3
<u>planes</u>	<u>birds</u>	<u>buildings</u>	<u>cookies</u>	<u>eggs</u>	<u>eyes</u>	<u>trees</u>	<u>zebras</u>	<u>fingers</u>	<u>friends</u>	<u>sanwiches</u>	<u>socks</u>	<u>teeth</u>	<u>computers</u>



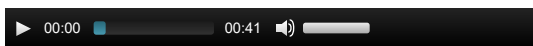
In your notebook, write the plural of the following sentences:

### REMEMBER:

- "A" (or "an") means "one" so you don't use "a" in front of a plural noun
- Adjectives in English have no plural

1. It's a nice watch.
2. I'm an English teacher.
3. You're an Italian student.
4. That isn't a problem.
5. This is a beautiful dress.
6. Monday is a busy day.
7. He's a good friend.
8. Close your book.
9. A child is a little man or woman.
10. She's a very important person.

### Listen & Check.



Then check again with script [here](#) >> [Documento de descarga](#).





## THE PRONUNCIATION OF THE PLURAL IN ENGLISH

In the presentation above, you learnt that :

- words ending in an f sound, change the f to v and add -es to make the plural
- words ending in consonant + y, change the y to i and add -es to make the plural
- many words ending in -o, add -ed to make the plural
- nouns ending in -sh,-ch,-s, -x y -z add -es to make the plural

The pronunciation of the plural -es in these words is:

Listen and repeat:



/ɪz/

- actresses
- addresses
- boxes
- countries
- dictionaries
- housewives
- nationalities
- sandwiches
- watches



### Moving on

TO FIND OUT MORE, GO TO...



- [BBC Teach: Spelling](#)
- [BBC Learning English. Language points. Spelling plural nouns](#)
- [Spelling plural nouns: crossword](#)

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### 3. The rainbow

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#### COLOURS IN ENGLISH

	How you write it	How you say it	<a href="http://www.youtube.com/embed/A19VHS8s2g4">Enlace a recurso reproducible &gt;&gt; http://www.youtube.com/embed/A19VHS8s2g4</a>
	BLACK	/blæk/	
	BLUE	/bluː/	<a href="http://www.youtube.com/embed/ekuLw4KRCHw">Enlace a recurso reproducible &gt;&gt; http://www.youtube.com/embed/ekuLw4KRCHw</a>
	BROWN	/braʊn/	
	GREEN	/griːn/	
	GREY	/greɪ/	
	ORANGE	/ˈɒrɪndʒ/	
	PINK	/pɪŋk/	
	PURPLE	/ˈpɜː(r)p(ə)l/	
	RED	/red/	
	WHITE	/waɪt/	
	YELLOW	/ˈjeləʊ/	

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#### Do it yourself

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Read and complete:




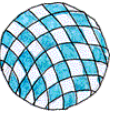





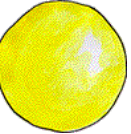


1. Blue and Yellow make
2. Black and White make
3. Red and Blue make
4. Green and Red make
5. Red and White make
6. Yellow and Red make





#### Do it yourself



Fill in the table with the right colours.

											
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Blue & <input type="text"/>	Blue & <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	& <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	& <input type="text"/>
								Yellow			Gre

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Black	Blue	Brown	Blue & White	Blue & Yellow	Green	Orange	Red	Blue & Yellow	Yellow	White	Grey & Green	Red & Blue

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Talk to your partner.  
In pairs, answer the following questions:

- What's your favourite colour?
- What's your least favourite colour?
- What colour is your car?
- What colour is your mobile phone?
- What colour is the Spanish flag?

## 4. Describing pictures



### USEFUL PHRASES FOR DESCRIBING PICTURES

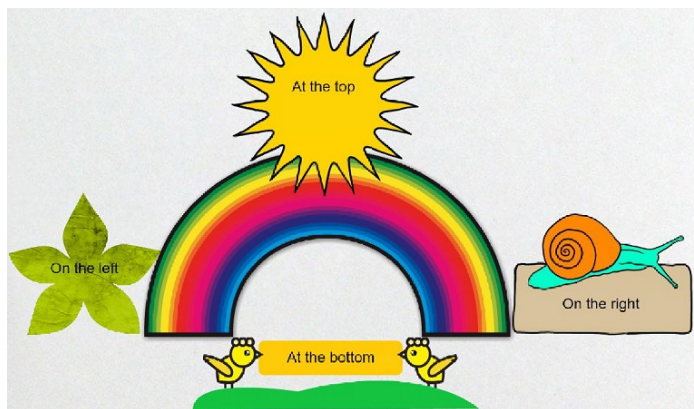


Imagen de elaboración propia



### Do it yourself

Look at the pictures and fill in the gaps with an appropriate word.

You will find clues in brackets.



Imágenes de silentmode en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

At the  there are three pictures. In the picture on the  there are two  : the green sofa is on the  and the  sofa is on the left.

In the middle there are three  . The one with the  hair is on the right. The one with the black hair is on the  .

On the  there is a picture of a  and a dolphin. The dolphin is  [colour] and is on the  .

At the bottom there are two  . The picture on the left shows a  [colour] bicycle on the  and a girl with a  [colour] dress on the  .

The last picture shows two  at the  and some numbers at the  . Their hats are white and  .

The numbers at the top are one,  , four, twenty-six and  . The numbers in the  are five,  , twenty-three, twenty-five and  . The numbers  the bottom are eighteen,  ,  , eight and seventeen.

At the top there are three pictures. In the picture on the left there are two sofas: the green sofa is on the right and the yellow sofa is on the left.

In the middle there are three people. The one with the red hair is on the right. The one with the black hair is on the left.

On the right there is a picture of a girl and a dolphin. The dolphin is blue and is on the right.

At the bottom there are two pictures. The picture on the left shows a red bicycle on the left and a girl with a white dress on the right.

The last picture shows two men at the top and some numbers at the bottom. Their hats are white and black.

The numbers at the top are one, twelve, four, twenty-six and thirty. The numbers in the middle are five, eleven, twenty-three, twenty-five and twenty-nine. The numbers at the bottom are eighteen, nine, fifteen, eight and seventeen.



Choose some of your favourite photos and describe them.

Answer the questions:

- Who is it? OR What is it?
- Where are they in the picture?
- What colour are they?

e.g. *This is my friend Emily on the right...*

#### USEFUL TIPS

- Revise Emily's descriptions of her pictures in Section 1
- Revise how to make the plurals in Section 2
- Revise the colours in Section 3

NOTE. A **picture** can be a **photograph**, a painting or a drawing.



Imagen cortesía de [UVic](#)

## 5. Flag-waving



### NATIONALITIES

If you are from Spain, Spain is your country but your nationality is Spanish.

It is important to remember that nationalities in English start with capital letters, the same as countries.

*I'm from Spain OR I'm Spanish NOT ~~I'm spanish~~*

Here is a list of other nationalities. Listen to check how they're pronounced:





Imagen de elaboración propia





- American from the US
- Argentinian from Argentina
- Australian from Australia
- Brazilian from Brazil
- Chinese from China
- English from England
- French from France
- German from Germany
- Irish from Ireland
- Italian from Italy
- Polish from Poland
- Russian from Russia



### FAMOUS PEOPLE AND PLACES

- You're going to **watch**  a video where you'll see pictures of famous people and places.
- **Pause** the video at regular intervals and **describe** the pictures you see as in the example below.
- **Say** it aloud .

First, you say the country (*He's from Spain*). Then, you say the nationality and profession (*He's a Spanish bullfighter*).

- Then **write** it down .
- **Listen**  and check
- Finally, **read**



Imágenes cortesía de [UVic](#)

To see an example, click on the button below:

## EXAMPLE



Imagen de Alejandro Almafuerter en [Wikipedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)

She's from SPAIN Write **Spanish** not ~~spanish~~

She's a SPANISH activist.

- Remember not only countries but also nationalities start with capital letters in English.

- Remember to use the indefinite article before the profession and the adjective of nationality before the noun:

She's **a Spanish** trans activist not ~~She's Spanish trans activist~~

- There are 10 pictures in the video. The first one is the example.
- When you say words starting with an -s sound, such as Spanish or Spain, try to start with consonant sound /s/ and not with a vowel sound.

Say /'spæniʃ/ not /'espæniʃ/

## WATCH THE VIDEO NOW

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402524636&f=BXqmrX13AriA58bLV0DpFA&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start\\_res=360p&i=m&asset\\_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto\\_domain=animoto.com&options=](https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402524636&f=BXqmrX13AriA58bLV0DpFA&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start_res=360p&i=m&asset_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto_domain=animoto.com&options=)

[Famous People & Places](#)



## Watch the video now

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402524636&f=BXqmrX13AriA58bLV0DpFA&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start\\_res=360p&i=m&asset\\_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto\\_domain=animoto.com&options=](https://s3.amazonaws.com/embed.animoto.com/play.html?w=swf/production/vp1&e=1402524636&f=BXqmrX13AriA58bLV0DpFA&d=0&m=b&r=360p&volume=100&start_res=360p&i=m&asset_domain=s3-p.animoto.com&animoto_domain=animoto.com&options=)

Listen to the description of the famous people and places [here](#).

Read it [here](#) >> [Documento de descarga](#).



TO FIND OUT MORE, GO TO... [Other countries and nationalities](#) >> [Documento de descarga](#)

## 5.1. English spoken



### Culture counts

#### FLAGS OF THE TOP ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES

##### The United Kingdom

Find out more about the Union Jack in section 5.2



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##### The United States of America

Find out more about the Stars & Stripes in section 5.3



Imagen de Zscout370 en [Wikimedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)



Imagen de Skopp en [Wikimedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)

##### Canada



Imagen de Dameson1983 en [Wikimedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)

##### Australia



Imagen de Ian Fieggen en [Wikimedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)

##### New Zealand



##### South Africa



Imagen de Frederick Brownell en [Wikimedia](#). Licencia [CC](#)



#### SPEAK



Imagen cortesía de [UVic](#)

In pairs, look at the flags above and answer the following questions:

1. Which English-speaking countries have the colours **red**, **blue** and **white** in their flags?
2. What colours can you find in the South African flag?
3. What colour is the Irish flag?
4. What colour is the Canadian flag?

1. The UK, the US, Australia, New Zealand and also South Africa (although South Africa has other colours too).
2. Black, yellow, green, white, red and blue.
3. Green, white and orange.
4. Red and white.





## Reading Activity

READ and LISTEN at the same time.



- In the **United States of America**, English is the national language. 80% of the population speak only English at home. Spanish is the second most common language.
- **Canada's** two official languages are English and French. English is the mother tongue of 59.7% of the Canadian population, while French is the mother tongue of 23.2%. More than 85% of French-speaking Canadians live in Quebec.
- **South Africa** has eleven official languages. Though English has a large role in public and commercial life, it is nevertheless only the fifth most-widely spoken home language.
- English and Irish are the official languages of **Ireland**, with English being the dominant one. Most public notices and print media are in English only. The Polish language is one of the most widely spoken languages in Ireland after English and Irish.
- In **Australia**, English is the national language. Australian English has a unique accent and a small number of unique terms. Grammar and spelling are largely based on those of British English. English is the only language spoken at home for close to 79% of the population.
- In **New Zealand**, the two official spoken languages, English and Māori, are also the most widely used; English is spoken by 98% of the population and Māori by 4.1%.

Adapted from: <http://www.learning-english-online.net/areas/cultural-studies/english-speaking-countries/>



## Do it yourself

Now answer the following questions:

1. For American people, the second most important language is:

- ☐ Spanish
- ☐ English

Spanish is the second most common language.

Spanish is the second most common language.

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

2. In Canada, the majority of people speak:

- ☐ English
- ☐ French

English is the mother tongue of 59.7% of the Canadian population, while French is the mother tongue of 23.2%.

English is the mother tongue of 59.7% of the Canadian population, while French is the mother tongue of 23.2%.

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

3. English is the most important language in South Africa.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

It is only the fifth (5th) most-widely spoken home language.

It is only the fifth (5th) most-widely spoken home language.

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

4. In Ireland,

- ☐ English is more important than Irish.
- ☐ Irish is more important than English.

English and Irish are the official languages of Ireland, with English being the dominant one. Most public notices and print media are in English only.

English and Irish are the official languages of Ireland, with English being the dominant one. Most public notices and print media are in English only.

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

5. Australian English is similar to:

- ☐ British English
- ☐ American English

Grammar and spelling are largely based on those of British English.

Grammar and spelling are largely based on those of British English.

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

6. In New Zealand, the majority of people speak:

- ☐ Māori
- ☐ English

In New Zealand, the two official spoken languages, English and Māori, are also the most widely used; English is spoken by 98% of the population and Māori by 4.1%.

In New Zealand, the two official spoken languages, English and Māori, are also the most widely used; English is spoken by 98% of the population and Māori by 4.1%.

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

## 5.2. The Union Jack



### Culture counts

**The United Kindom or the UK** (1 state) = **Scotland + England + Wales + Northern Ireland** (4 nations)

Same Prime Minister

Same Head of State = the Queen



This white cross is St Andrew's cross,  
the flag of Scotland

This red cross is St George's cross, the  
flag of England

This red cross is St Patrick's cross, the  
flag of Ireland

Wales is not represented

Imagen de NapaneeGal en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

These are the British Isles. There are two islands. The biggest island is Great Britain.

**Great Britain** (1 island) = **Scotland + England + Wales**

If you are from Scotland, the blue country, you're **Scottish**.

If you are from England, the red country, you're **English**.

If you are from Wales, the yellow country, you're **Welsh**.

If you are from the UK, you're **British**.

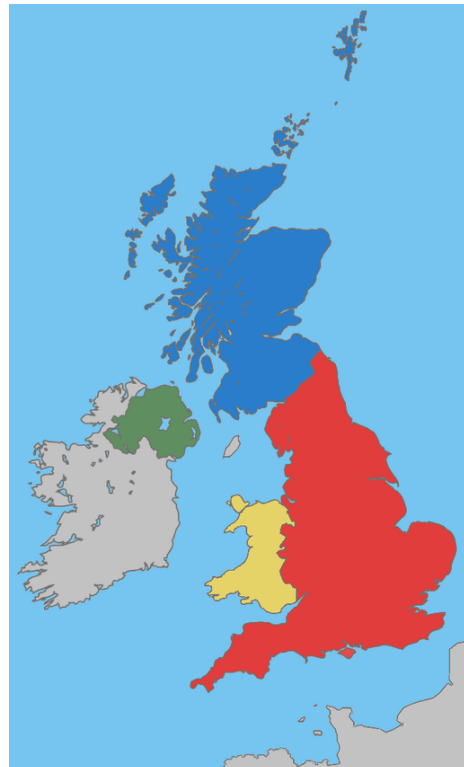


Imagen de UKPhoenix79 en [Wikimedia Commons](#). Licencia [CC](#)



## Do it yourself

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1. The UK = Scotland + England + Wales

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

The UK = Scotland + England + Wales + Northern Ireland

2. The flag of Scotland is the red cross in the Union Jack

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

The flag of Scotland is the white cross in the Union Jack

3. St George's cross is the flag of England.

☐ True ☐ False

**True**

4. St Patrick's cross is the flag of Ireland.

☐ True ☐ False

**True**

5. Wales has the same Prime Minister as England.

☐ True ☐ False

**True**

6. Wales has a different Head of State from that of England because it is not represented in the flag.

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

Wales has the same Head of State as England.

7. The British Isles are three islands.

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

The British Isles are two islands.

8. If you're from the United Kingdom, you're English.

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

If you're from the United Kingdom, you're British.

9. Great Britain = the UK

☐ True ☐ False

**False**

Great Britain = Scotland + England + Wales

The UK = Scotland + England + Wales + Northern Ireland

10. The UK = The United Kingdom

☐ True ☐ False

**True**



**Moving on**

**TO FIND OUT  
MORE, GO TO...**



Imagen cortesía de [UVic](#)

- [How to understand the difference between the UK and Great Britain](#)
  - [The story of the United Kingdom and the Union Flag](#). A flag containing three other flags.
-

## 5.3. The Stars and Stripes



### Culture counts



There are **50 stars**, the 50 states of the United States of America

There are **13 stripes**, the 13 thirteen British colonies that declared independence from the Kingdom of Great Britain and became the first states in the Union

Imagen de Marcelo Graciano en [Flickr](#). Licencia [CC](#)

The United States of America

or

The USA

or

The United States

or

The US

or simply

The States



The state of Hawaii is an archipelago in the mid-Pacific

The state of Alaska is the north-western part of North America

The 48 contiguous states and Washington, D.C. are in central North America between Canada and Mexico

Imagen de [US Department of Interior](#). Dominio público.



### Do it yourself

1. How many stars are there in the US flag?

☐ 35 stars

☐ 50 stars

Incorrect!

Correct!

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

2. How many stripes are there in the US flag?

- ☐ 13 stripes
- ☐ 15 stripes

Correct!

Incorrect!

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

3. The stripes represent...

- ☐ ...Great Britain.
- ☐ ...the colonies that declared independence from the kingdom.

Incorrect!

Correct!

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

4. The stars represent...

- ☐ ...the United States.
- ☐ ...the British colonies.



Correct!

Incorrect!

### Solution

1. Correct Option
2. Wrong

5. "The States" mean...

- ☐ ...the first states in the Union.
- ☐ ...the United States of America

Incorrect!

Correct!

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

6. The state of Alaska is...

- ☐ ...in the mid-Pacific.
- ☐ ...in North America.

Incorrect!

Correct!

### Solution

1. Wrong
2. Correct Option

7. The state of Hawaii is...

- ☐ ...an archipelago /,ɑː(r)krɪˈpeləɡəʊ/
- ☐ ...is between Canada and Mexico.

Correct!

Incorrect!

### Solution

1. Correct Option
  2. Wrong
-

## Bite size

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In this lesson you have learned:

- The position of adjectives.
- How to make plurals in English.
- Useful phrases to describe pictures.

En esta lección has aprendido:

- La posición de los adjetivos.
  - Cómo formar plurales en inglés.
  - Frases útiles para describir fotos.
- 



In this lesson you have learned:

- Vocabulary about colours, countries, and nationalities.

En esta lección has aprendido:

- Vocabulario sobre colores, países y nacionalidades.
- 



In this lesson you have learned:

- Useful phrases to describe pictures.

En esta lección has aprendido:

- Frases útiles para describir fotos.
- 



In this lesson you have learned:

- Cultural content about English-speaking countries.
- Some interesting facts about the British and American Flags.

En esta lección has aprendido:

- Contenido cultural sobre países de habla inglesa.
  - Algunos datos importantes sobre la bandera inglesa y la americana.
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