



# Paco visits Scotland and Wales: Welcome to Wales



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## Regular plurals (rules)

### One or more than one?

- **Add -s or -es:** *computer-computers, match-matches, dish-dishes, bus-buses, box-boxes, potato-potatoes*
- **Consonant + y --- ies:** *family-families*
- **f/ fe --- ves:** *shelf-shelves, life-lives*



# Pronunciation of –s and –es:

| <i>/s/</i> | <i>/z/</i> | <i>/ɪz/</i> |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| Visits     | Friends    | Places      |
| Forts      | Castles    | Changes     |
| Sites      | Teams      | Buses       |



## Irregular plurals

### A mouse or two mice?

- **Change vowel, ending or whole word:**  
*man-men, woman-women, child-children,  
person-people, tooth-teeth, foot-feet,  
goose-geese, mouse-mice, louse-lice*
- **No change:** *fish-fish, deer-deer, sheep-sheep, series-series, species-species*
- **Latin endings:** *phenomenon-phenomena, datum-data, thesis-theses, appendix-appendices*



# Suffixes

## The enlargement of words

- dom:** *wisdom, kingdom...*
- ity:** *quality, necessity...*
- ment:** *argument, agreement...*
- sion/-tion:** *television, information...*
- ness:** *happiness, Scottishness...*
- ance/-ence:** *appearance, difference...*
- er/-or:** *teacher, visitor...*
- ist:** *scientist, pianist...*

# Vocabulary: television

- Remote control
- Channel
- Media
- TV programme
- News
- Weather forecast
- Documentary
- Soap opera
- Reality show
- Advertisement/advert/ad
- Film
- Cartoon
- Game show
- Advertising break
- Comedy
- Series
- Episode
- Turn on/ off